

Appendix E: Technical Guidance for Determining the “Base of Usable Groundwater”

The “base of usable groundwater” can be determined by the qualified professional, supported by review and analysis of local or site specific information, such as geology and stratigraphy, mapped aquifers, groundwater chemistry, or other data may be available through DataBC, iMapBC, or Regulator well information. For this interpretation of the “base of usable groundwater”, “usable” is defined by the Regulator as groundwater with up to 4000 mg/L total dissolved solids.

Alternatively, the “base of usable groundwater” can be determined by the qualified professional, using the definition of “deep groundwater” in Section 51 of the [Water Sustainability Regulation](#). Using this approach, the “base of usable groundwater” is defined as: between 300 m and 600 m below the ground surface, and below the “base of fish scales marker” or an identified older geological marker. The definition for “base of fish scales marker” can be found in the Water Sustainability Regulation.

For clarity, when using the geological marker based approach:

- The minimum depth of the “base of usable groundwater” is 300 m below the ground surface.
- The maximum depth of the “base of usable groundwater” is 600 m below the ground surface.
- Between 300 m and 600 m below the ground surface, the “base of usable groundwater” is identified to be the depth of the above-referenced geological markers. The geological marker may be interpreted using well site data, or data from nearby oil and gas wells, available as Regulator well information or information sourced from commercial data vendors such as Acumap or Geosout.

The above geological marker-based framework applies only to the “subject area”. For reference, “subject area” is defined in Section 51 or the Water Sustainability Regulation, and consists of the area east of the Laramide Disturbed Belt boundary (see map). Outside of the “subject area”, the “base of usable groundwater” is considered to be 600 m below the ground surface.

Note the technical guidance for determining the “base of usable groundwater” outlined in this section may not be suitable for locations of shallow gas potential or known areas of artesian groundwater pressures. The Regulator should be contacted in such cases regarding proposed well drilling and completion.

The Regulator may request permit holders to submit documentation of the qualified professional’s determination of the “base of usable groundwater”.

